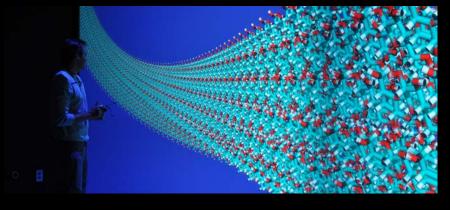




Materials Design

Investigating the molecular and morphological properties of materials (e.g., organic photovoltaics, biomass catalysts, batteries, ...)



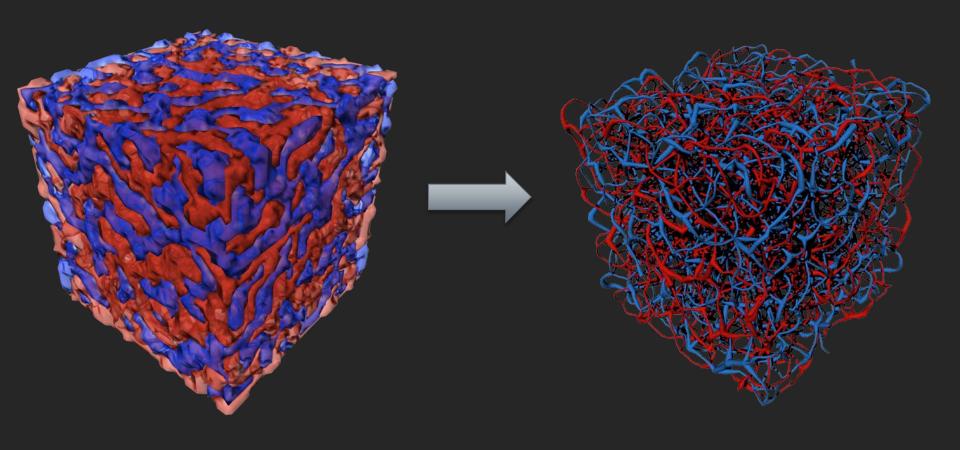


- Immersive Particle Advection through the Scales of Renewable Energy (Brunhart-Lupo & Gruchalla 2023)
- The Utility of Virtual Reality for Science and Engineering. (Gruchalla & Bruhart-Lupo 2019)
- Immersive Examination of the Qualitative Structure of Biomolecules (Gruchalla, et al. 2008)



Improved Spatial Judgments

OPV MORPHOLOGY

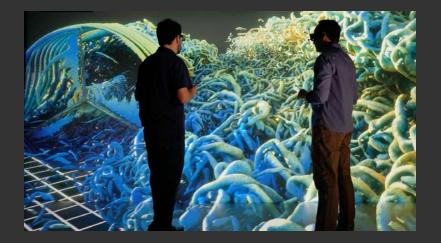




CFD Analysis

Visual analytics to support the understanding of computational fluid dynamics data.





- ExaWind at NREL: Upping the Ante (Brunhart-Lupo & Sharma 2023)
- Immersive Particle Advection through the Scales of Renewable Energy (Brunhart-Lupo & Gruchalla 2023)
- Blade-Resolved, Single-Turbine Simulations Under Atmospheric Flow (Lawson, et al. 2019)
- A simulation study demonstrating the importance of largescale trailing vortices in wake steering (Fleming, et al, 2018)



Improved Spatial Judgments

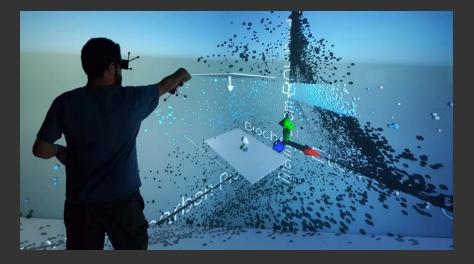


Direct 3D Interaction

Immersive Analytics

Facilitate the exploration of highdimensional or multivariate data, uncovering patterns, correlations, and trends that might be obscured in traditional 2D representations.





- Collaborative Exploration of Scientific Datasets using Immersive and Statistical Visualization (Brunhart-Lupo, et al. 2020)
- The Utility of Virtual Reality for Science and Engineering (Gruchalla & Brunhart-Lupo 2019)
- Enabling Immersive Engagement in Energy System Models with Deep Learning (Bugbee, et al. 2019)
- Simulation Exploration through Immersive Parallel Planes (Brunhart-Lupo, et al. 2016)



Improved Spatial Judgments



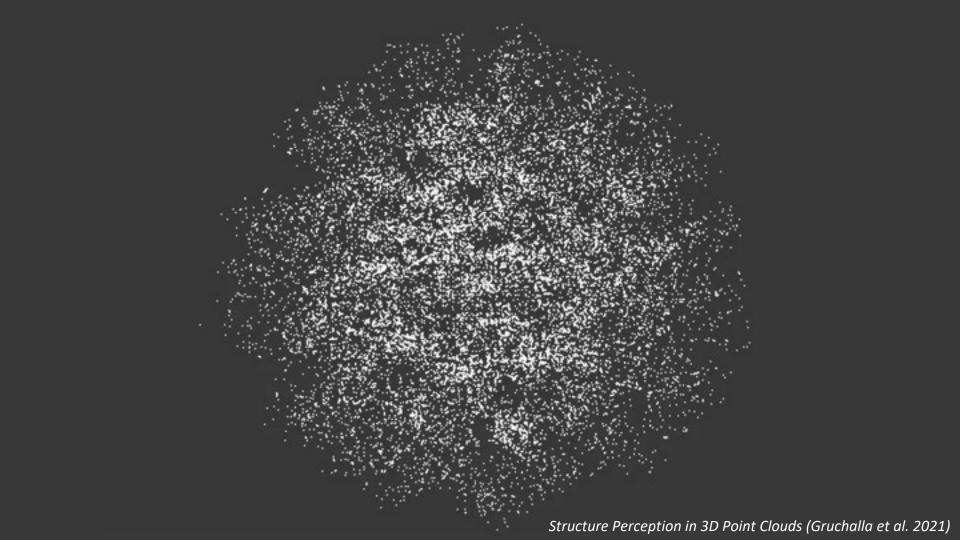
Direct 3D Interaction



High-Dimensional
Data

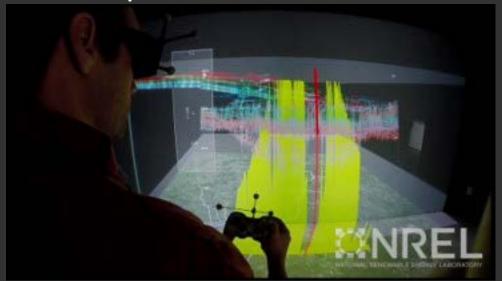


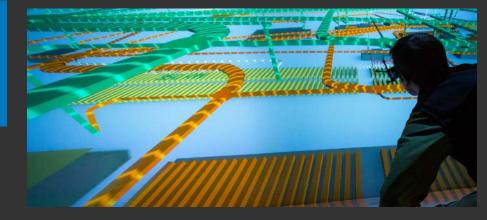
Collaboration



Grid Modernization

Development and evaluation of novel interface for power-systems data, supporting analysis of high levels of renewable penetration.





- Feeder Voltage Regulation with High-Penetration PV Using Advanced Inverters and a Distribution Management System (Palmintier, et al. 2016)
- Peña Station NEXT: Visualizing a net-zero energy district (Symko-Davies, et al. 2018)
- City Scale Modeling with OpenStudio (Macumber, et al. 2016)





High-Dimensional Collaboration
Data

Immersive Digital Twins

Immersive representations of physical systems, providing users with interactive and realistic experiences for enhanced understanding, monitoring, and decision-making.





- Immersive Industrialized Construction Environments for Energy Efficiency Construction Workforce (Podder, et al. 2022)
- Enabling Immersive Engagement in Energy System Models with Deep Learning (Bugbee, et al. 2019)
- Coupling Visualization, Simulation, and Deep Learning for Ensemble Steering of Complex Energy Models (Bush, et al. 2016)



Improved Spatial

<u>J</u>udgments



Direct 3D Interaction



High-Dimensional



Collaboration

Situated Visualization

Data visualizations situated in the physical environment, enabling users to interact with and interpret visualized information in context, enhancing real-time decision-making and understanding.





- Machine Learning for Advanced Building Construction (Eagan, et al. 2023)
- Situated Visualization of Photovoltaic Module Performance for Workforce Development (Brunhart-Lupo, et al. 2024)
- HydrogenAR: Interactive Data-Driven Presentation of Dispenser Reliability (Whitlock, et al. 2020)



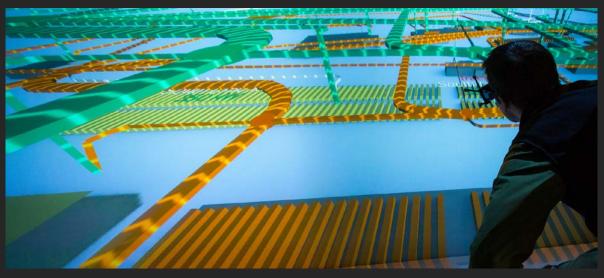
Improved Spatial Judgments



Direct 3D Interaction

FURTHER READING





This work was authored by the National Renewable Energy Laboratory, operated by Alliance for Sustainable Energy, LLC, for the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) under Contract No. DE-AC36-08G028308. The views expressed in the article do not necessarily represent the views of the DOE or the U.S. Government. The U.S. Government retains and the publisher, by accepting the article for publication, acknowledges that the U.S. Government retains a nonexclusive, paid-up, irrevocable, worldwide license to publish or reproduce the published form of this work, or allow others to do so, for U.S. Government purposes.

REFERENCES

- N. Brunhart-Lupo, B. Bush, K. Gruchalla, K. Potter, and S. Smith. Collaborative exploration of scientific datasets using immersive and statistical visualization. Proceedings of the 2020 Improving Scientific Software Conference (No. NCAR/TN-567 +PROC), 2020. doi: 10. 26024/p6mv-en77
- N. Brunhart-Lupo, B. W. Bush, K. Gruchalla, and S. Smith. Simulation exploration through immersive parallel planes. In 2016 Workshop on Immersive Analytics (IA), pp. 19–24, 3 2016. doi: 10.1109/IMMERSIVE.2016.7932377
- N. Brunhart-Lupo and K. Gruchalla. Immersive particle advection: Through the scales of renewable energy. In Practice and Experience in Advanced Research Computing 2023: Computing for the Common Good, PEARC '23, p. 400–404. Association for Computing Machinery, 2023. doi: 10.1145/3569951.3603641
- N. Brunhart-Lupo, K. Gruchalla, L. Williams, and S. Elias. Situated visualization of photovoltaic module performance for workforce development. In 2024 Workshop on Energy Data Visualization (EnergyVis), 2023.
- N. Brunhart-Lupo and A. Sharma. ExaWind at NREL: Upping the ante. In The International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage, and Analysis.
- B. Bugbee, B. W. Bush, K. Gruchalla, K. Potter, N. Brunhart-Lupo, and V. Krishnan. Enabling immersive engagement in energy system models with deep learning. Statistical Analysis and Data Mining, 12(4), 6 2019. doi: 10.1002/sam.11419
- B. Bush, N. Brunhart-Lupo, B. Bugbee, V. Krishnan, K. Potter, and K. Gruchalla. Coupling visualization, simulation, and deep learning for ensemble steering of complex energy models. In 2017 IEEE Workshop on Data Systems for Interactive Analysis (DSIA), pp. 1–5, 2017. doi: 10.1109/DSIA.2017.8339087
- H. Egan, C. Fouquet, and C. Harris. Machine learning for advanced building construction. In ICLR 2023 Workshop: Tackling Climate Change with Machine Learning, 2023.
- P. Fleming, J. Annoni, M. Churchfield, L. A. Martinez-Tossas, K. Gruchalla, M. Lawson, and P. Moriarty. A simulation study demonstrating the importance of large-scale trailing vortices in wake steering. Wind Energy Science, 3(1):243–255, 2018. doi: 10.5194/wes-3-243

REFERENCES (CONTINUED)

- K. Gruchalla, N. Brunhart-Lupo, and N. Brunhart-Lupo. The Utility of Virtual Reality for Science and Engineering. In W. R. Sherman, ed., VR Developer Gems, chap. 21, pp. 383–402. Taylor Francis, 2019. doi: 10.1201/b21598-21
- K. Gruchalla, M. Dubin, J. Marbach, and E. Bradley. Immersive examination of the qualitative structure of biomolecules. In International Workshop on Qualitative Reasoning about Physical Systems, pp. 36–41, 2008.
- K. Gruchalla, S. Raghupathi, and N. Brunhart-Lupo. Structure perception in 3D point clouds. In ACM Symposium on Applied Perception 2021, SAP '21. Association for Computing Machinery, 2021. doi: 10.1145/3474451.3476237
- M. J. Lawson, J. Melvin, S. Ananthan, K. M. Gruchalla, J. S. Rood, and M. A. Sprague. Blade-resolved, single-turbine simulations under atmospheric flow. Technical Report NREL/TP-5000-72760, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, 1 2019. doi: 10.2172/1493479
- D. Macumber, K. Gruchalla, N. Brunhart-Lupo, M. Gleason, J. Abbot-Whitley, J. Robertson, B. Polly, K. Fleming, and M. Schott. City scale modeling with openstudio. In ASHRAE and IBPSA-USA SimBuild 2016, pp. 133–140. Salt Lake City, UT, 8 2016.
- B. Palminitier, J. Giraldez, K. Gruchalla, P. Gotseff, A. Nagarajan, T. Harris, B. Bugbee, M. Baggu, J. Gantz, and E. Boardman. Feeder
 voltage regulation with high-pentration PV using advanced inverters and a distribution management system: A Duke Energy case study.
 Technical Report NREL/TP-5D00-65551, National Renewable Energy Laboratory, 2016.
- A. Podder, K. Gruchalla, N. Brunhart-Lupo, S. Pless, M. Sica, and P. Lacchin. Immersive industrialized construction environments for energy efficiency construction workforce. Frontiers in Virtual Reality, 3, 2022. doi: 10.3389/frvir.2022.781170
- M. Symko-Davies, B.-M. Hodge, K. Gruchalla, K. Doubleday, and M. Futch. Pe na station next: Visualizing a net-zero energy district, 5 2018. https://www.osti.gov/sciencecinema/biblio/1718906.
- M. Whitlock, D. A. Szafir, and K. Gruchalla. HydrogenAR: Interactive data-driven presentation of dispenser reliability. In 2020 IEEE International Symposium on Mixed and Augmented Reality (ISMAR), pp. 704–712, 2020. doi: 10.1109/ISMAR50242.2020.00101