



SCOPE OF ACCREDITATION TO ISO/IEC 17025:2017

NATIONAL RENEWABLE ENERGY LABORATORY (NREL)
PV Cell and Module Group, Broadband Outdoor Radiometer Calibration (BORCAL) Group & Spectral
Irradiance Group (SIG)
15013 Denver West Parkway, MS: RSF040
Golden, CO 80401
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CALIBRATION

Valid To: November 30, 2026

Certificate Number: 1239.02

In recognition of the successful completion of the A2LA evaluation process (including an assessment of the organization's compliance with A2LA's Calibration Program Requirements), accreditation is granted to this laboratory to perform the following calibrations^{1,6}:

I. Optical Quantities

Parameter/Equipment	Range	CMC ^{2,3} (±)	Comments
Primary Photovoltaic Reference Cells – DC Current	(0.1 to 200) mA	0.40 %	ASTM E1125 with: Agilent 34401, precision resistor
Photovoltaic Reference Cells – DC Voltage DC Current Power Area	(0.1 to 40) V 1 mA to 15 A 1 mW to 600 W (0.5 × 0.5) cm ² to (20 × 20) cm ²	0.26 % 0.57 % 0.61 % 0.06 %	ASTM E948, IEC 60904-1 (Sec. 4) with: Agilent 34410 Agilent 34410 precision resistor Agilent 34410 Nikon-NEXIV

Parameter/Equipment	Range ⁴	CMC ^{2, 3, 5} (±)	Comments
Photovoltaic Reference Modules – DC Voltage DC Current Power Area	(2 to 290) V (0.1 to 15) A (1 to 800) W (20 × 20) cm ² to (140 × 210) cm ²	0.4 % 0.8 % 1.1 % 0.2 %	ASTM E1036, IEC 60904-1 (sec. 4) with: Agilent 34401 Agilent 34401, precision resistor Agilent 34401 Tape measure
Broadband Outdoor Radiometer Calibration – Shortwave Pyranometers – Clear sky conditions Responsivity Pyrheliometers – Clear sky conditions Responsivity	(0.1 to 7000) μV per W/m ² (0.1 to 7000) μV per W/m ²	1.2 % 0.78 %	Traceability to SI units through World Radiometric Reference (WRR) Reference irradiance: the outdoor direct beam irradiance from the sun disk and the diffuse irradiance Minimum Zenith Angle Range: (30 to 60) ° Maximum Zenith Angle Range: (16.5 to 80) ° Irradiance Level: Direct Beam ≥ 700 W/m ² ± 0.35 % and Diffuse (10 to 150) W/m ² ± (0.8 % + 0.5 W/m ²)
Broadband Outdoor Radiometer Calibration – Longwave Pyrgeometers – All sky conditions K1 Coefficient	(0.001 to 2) W/m ² per μV	2 W/m ²	Traceability to SI units through WISG Reference irradiance: the outdoor nighttime atmospheric longwave irradiance. Zenith Angle ≥ 95 °.

Parameter/Equipment	Range ⁴	CMC ^{2,3} (±)	Comments
NREL Pyrheliometer Comparison (NPC)	Up to 1100 W/m ²	± 0.35 %	Traceability to SI units through World Radiometric Reference (WRR)
Spectral Irradiance – Spectroradiometer (250 to 2400) nm	250 nm 350 nm 450 nm 555 nm 655 nm 900 nm 1600 nm 2000 nm 2300 nm 2400 nm	2.1 % 1.7 % 1.4 % 1.4 % 1.3 % 1.3 % 1.2 % 1.2 % 1.2 % 1.6 %	ASTM G138 with: NIST spectral irradiance standard 1000 W FEL lamp

¹ This laboratory is conditionally available for commercial service.

² Calibration and Measurement Capability Uncertainty (CMC) is the smallest uncertainty of measurement that a laboratory can achieve within its scope of accreditation when performing more or less routine calibrations of nearly ideal measurement standards or nearly ideal measuring equipment. CMCs represent expanded uncertainties expressed at approximately the 95 % level of confidence, usually using a coverage factor of $k = 2$. The actual measurement uncertainty of a specific calibration performed by the laboratory may be greater than the CMC due to the behavior of the customer's device and to influences from the circumstances of the specific calibration.

³ In the statement of CMC, percentages are percentage of reading, unless otherwise indicated.

⁴ Zenith angle range of calibration of the NREL location will vary with the day of year and sky conditions during the calibration event, and are limited to the zenith angle ranges listed on the scope of accreditation. In addition, the maximum zenith angle range might change during the calibration event due to the irradiance level limitation.

⁵ The uncertainty resulting from the UUT's performance outdoor will be added (RSS) to the uncertainty of the nominal values; therefore the combined uncertainty will vary based on the instrument model, serial number, and the reported environmental conditions during the calibration event.

⁶ This scope meets A2LA's *P112 Flexible Scope Policy*.



Accredited Laboratory

A2LA has accredited

NATIONAL RENEWABLE ENERGY LABORATORY (NREL)

Golden, CO

for technical competence in the field of

Calibration

This laboratory is accredited in accordance with the recognized International Standard ISO/IEC 17025:2017 *General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories*. This laboratory also meets R205 – Specific Requirements: Calibration Laboratory Accreditation Program. This accreditation demonstrates technical competence for a defined scope and the operation of a laboratory quality management system (refer to joint ISO-ILAC-IAF Communiqué dated April 2017).



Presented this 26th day of November 2024.

A blue ink signature of Trace McInturff, written in a cursive style.

Trace McInturff, Vice President, Accreditation Services
For the Accreditation Council
Certificate Number 1239.02
Valid to November 30, 2026

For the calibrations to which this accreditation applies, please refer to the laboratory's Calibration Scope of Accreditation.